# STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the Town of Gorham's comprehensive annual financial report presents in detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements and note disclosures says about the Town's overall financial health.

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These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the government's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	
Revenue Capacity	130
These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the government's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.	
Debt Capacity	134
These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the government's current levels of outstanding debt and the government's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	
Demographic and Economic Information	138
These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators.	

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year.

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# TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Net Assets by Component

# Last Ten Fiscal Years (1) (accrual basis of accounting)

	-	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	2005
Governmental activities				
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$	10,150,993	13,820,834	16,377,091
Restricted		350,383	354,163	352,781
Unrestricted	_	12,901,374	11,607,484	11,735,345
Total governmental activities net assets	\$	23,402,750	25,782,481	28,465,217

(1) Fiscal year 2003 is the initial year of implementation of GASB Statement No. 34.

#### TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Change in Net Assets Last Ten Fiscal Years (1) (accrual basis of accounting)

			Fiscal Year	
		<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>
Expenses				
Governmental activities:				
General government	\$	2,281,895	2,562,887	2,718,015
Public safety		2,496,047	2,819,226	2,896,737
Public works		1,957,858	1,973,330	1,894,758
Health & welfare		44,010	57,263	52,415
Recreation		267,235	1,039,901	893,350
Development		425,216	445,018	377,263
County tax		595,692	645,663	659,977
Education		23,475,662	26,265,868	27,961,877
Interest on debt		1,251,078	1,158,576	1,306,889
Capital maintenance <sup>2</sup>		944,278	-	-
Total govermental activities expenses	_	33,738,971	36,967,732	38,761,281
Program Revenues	_			
Governmental activities:				
Charges for services:				
General government		352,799	474,992	553,250
Public safety		1,176,497	1,167,015	265,997
Public works		530,137	420,736	1,205,385
Health & welfare		12,735	13,712	12,186
Recreation		35,739	124,983	54,764
Development		51,735	55,508	99,721
Education		574,896	633,132	660,199
Operating grants and contributions		13,897,976	15,671,082	16,405,586
Capital grants and contributions		175,064	256,658	490,613
Total governmental activities program revenues	=	16,807,578	18,817,818	19,747,701
Net (expense)/revenue, governmental activities	_	(16,931,393)	(18,149,914)	(19,013,580)
General Revenues and Other Changes in				
Net Assets				
Governmental activities:				
Taxes				
Property taxes, levied for general purposes		14,808,959	16,253,550	17,234,005
Payment in lieu of taxes		45,233	52,922	51,083
Motor vehicle and boat excise taxes		2,107,389	2,267,577	2,359,645
Grants and contributions not restricted				
Homestead exemption		441,123	410,820	369,434
Other state aid		22,265	27,119	27,807
State revenue sharing		1,194,609	1,236,201	1,302,053
Unrestricted investment earnings		317,110	151,965	273,500
Miscellaneous revenues	_	194,214	129,491	78,789
Total governmental activities	=	19,130,902	20,529,645	21,696,316
Change in Net Assets				
Governmental activities	\$	2,199,509	2,379,731	2,682,736

(1) Fiscal year 2003 is the initial year of implementation of GASB Statement No. 34.

 $^2$  Fiscal year 2003 only year that reported capital maintenance expenses. Fiscal year 2004 figures restated.

Governmental Activities Tax Revenues by Source Last Ten Fiscal Years (1) (accrual basis of accounting)								
Interest &FiscalPropertyCosts onExciseYearTaxesTaxesTaxesTotal								
2003 2004 2005	\$	14,828,959 16,289,550 17,192,005	\$	76,937 65,968 53,883	\$	2,107,389 2,267,577 2,359,645	\$	17,013,285 18,623,095 19,605,533

TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE

(1) Fiscal year 2003 is the initial year of implementation of GASB Statement No. 34.

# TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Fund Balances of Govermental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years (1)

(modified accrual basis of accounting)

				Fiscal Year		
		<u>2003</u>		<u>2004</u>		<u>2005</u>
General fund						
Reserved	\$	378,959	\$	523,870	\$	390,487
Unreserved		4,040,140		4,461,349		5,409,444
Total General Fund	\$	4,419,099	\$	4,985,219	\$	5,799,931
All other governmental funds Reserved	\$	709.198	\$	883.752	\$	946.732
Unreserved, reported in:	φ	709,198	φ	005,752	φ	940,732
Special revenue funds		3,008,281		5,298,075		4,918,353
Capital project funds		4,657,117	2	840,405		674,738
Permanent funds		256,289		236,528		216,054
Total all other governmental funds	\$	8,630,885	\$	7,258,760	\$	6,755,877

(1) Fiscal year 2003 is the initial year of implementation of GASB Statement No. 34.

<sup>2</sup> The increase in capital project funds unreserved fund balance was due to unspent bond proceeds from an issuance during the period for capital projects.

### TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years (1) (modified accrual basis of accounting)

			Fiscal Year		
		<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>		2005
Revenues					
Taxes	\$	17,013,285	\$ 18,623,095	\$	19,605,533
Licenses and permits		265,683	403,479		478,148
Intergovernmental		15,512,386	17,277,215		18,056,358
Investment income		321,070	91,689		219,617
Charges for services		1,039,249	948,434		1,710,070
Other		1,887,704	2,191,176		1,332,291
Total General Fund	_	36,039,377	39,535,088	-	41,402,017
Expenditures					
General government		2,299,593	2,532,185		2,579,082
Public safety		2,404,927	2,528,566		2,680,546
Public works		2,358,406	2,271,766		2,680,700
Health & welfare		44,010	57,263		52,199
Recreation		503,617	613,591		626,606
Development		227,103	218,559		180,108
County tax		595,692	645,663		659,977
Unclassified		996,485	1,132,948		1,120,904
Education		22,400,701	24,275,500		25,472,463
Debt Service					
Principal		3,671,646	2,299,646		2,474,646
Interest		1,227,883	1,283,126		1,321,723
Capital maintenance		3,565,148	681,611		914,079
Capital improvements		13,046,960	5,177,893		912,630
Total expenditures	_	53,342,171	43,718,317	-	41,675,663
Other financing sources (uses)					
Capital lease proceeds		323,256	227,224		344,308
Long term debt issued		21,225,000	3,150,000		-
Transfers in		10,841,842	12,667,625		13,279,543
Transfers out		(10,841,842)	(12,667,625)		(13,279,543)
Total other financing sourses (uses)	_	21,548,256	3,377,224	-	344,308
Net change in fund balances	\$	4,245,462	\$ (806,005)	\$	70,662
Debt service as a percentage of					
noncapital expenditures		15.4%	10.5%		10.5%

(1) Fiscal year 2003 is the initial year of implementation of GASB Statement No. 34.

### TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Assessed Value and State Equalized Value of Taxable Property Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Real Pr	operty		Less	Total Taxable	Total Direct	State	Assessed Value as a Percentage
Ended	Residential	Commerical	Personal	Tax Exempt	Assessed	Tax	Equalized	of Equalized
June 30	Property	Property	Property	<b>Real Property</b>	Value <sup>1</sup>	Rate	Value <sup>2</sup>	Value
1996	500,152,600	80,558,600	18,944,400	99,144,300	500,511,300	18.70	494,050,000	101.3%
1997	507,605,200	83,818,500	20,370,300	99,222,800	512,571,200	19.10	508,600,000	100.8%
1998	524,006,200	91,573,000	22,309,900	102,804,100	535,085,000	19.40	528,000,000	101.3%
1999	514,719,000	94,091,800	21,676,800	103,219,400	527,268,200	19.80	567,650,000	92.9%
2000	535,353,000	93,630,800	31,960,200	105,998,400	554,945,600	20.50	609,150,000	91.1%
2001	557,499,500	96,322,100	39,489,200	115,733,900	577,576,900	21.40	643,800,000	89.7%
2002	779,069,300	129,479,100	40,933,200	169,639,900	779,841,700	17.40	716,650,000	108.8%
2003	805,963,700	132,087,200	42,637,800	175,696,400	804,992,300	18.40	835,200,000	96.4%
2004	840,571,200	136,925,600	43,985,800	182,121,600	839,361,000	19.40	937,300,000	89.6%
2005	881,548,100	140,193,300	46,492,900	199,926,400	868,307,900	20.00	1,085,600,000	80.0%

Sources:

<sup>1</sup> Gorham Assessing office. The substantial increase seen in fiscal year 2002 is due to a revaluation.

<sup>2</sup> State of Maine, Bureau of Taxation

# TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Property Tax Rates - All Direct and Overlapping Governments (Per \$1,000 of Assessed Value) Last Ten Fiscal Years

	Dire	ect	<b>Overlapping</b>	
Fiscal	Municipal	School	County	Total
Year	Tax Rate	Tax Rate	Tax Rate	Tax Rate
1996	5.49	12.38	0.83	18.70
1997	5.65	12.63	0.82	19.10
1998	5.74	12.85	0.81	19.40
1999	5.75	13.27	0.78	19.80
2000	5.84	13.94	0.72	20.50
2001	6.05	14.59	0.76	21.40
2002	4.58	12.20	0.62	17.40 <sup>1</sup>
2003	4.92	12.76	0.72	18.40
2004	5.09	13.56	0.75	19.40
2005	5.06	14.20	0.74	20.00

Source: Gorham Assessing office.

1

The drop in the tax rate for fiscal year 2002 was the result of revaluation.

#### TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Principal Property Taxpayers Current Year and Nine Years Ago

		2005			1996	
Taxpayer	Current year assessed value	Rank	Percentage of total assessed value	Current year assessed value	Rank	Percentage of total assessed value
Central Maine Power Co	\$ 24,718,200	1	2.85%	\$ 15,256,100	1	2.98%
Gorham House	11,602,300	2	1.34%	6,708,500	2	1.31%
Grondin, R J & Phillip	10,451,200	3	1.20%	4,042,200	6	0.79%
Maritimes & Northeast Pipeline LLC	8,536,200	4	0.98%	-		-
Gorham Savings Bank	7,048,800	5	0.81%	2,114,700	9	0.41%
Shaw Brothers Construction Co	6,445,300	6	0.74%	-		-
American Tool Co	6,033,300	7	0.69%	4,801,700	3	0.94%
Hannaford Brothers	5,737,500	8	0.66%	-		-
Scott Paper	5,713,200	9	0.66%	4,101,400	5	0.80%
Maine Mobile Homes	5,109,100	10	0.59%	2,380,600	7	0.46%
Sebago, Inc.	-		-	4,300,000	4	0.84%
Cottle Realty	-		-	2,194,100	8	0.43%
Eight Corners				1,394,900	10	0.27%
Totals	\$ 91,395,100		10.53%	\$ 47,294,200		9.23%

Source: Gorham Assessing office.

# TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Property Tax Levies and Collections Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Total Tax			within the of the Levy	Co	ollections in	Total Col to D	
Ended		Levy for		Percentage	Su	bsequent		Percentage
June 30	Fi	iscal Year <sup>1</sup>	Amount	of Levy		Years	Amount	of Levy
1996	\$	9,383,207	\$ 8,860,955	94.4%	\$	517,909	\$ 9,378,864	100.0%
1997		9,801,003	9,438,354	96.3%		358,090	9,796,444	100.0%
1998		10,398,609	9,998,915	96.2%		393,598	10,392,513	99.9%
1999		10,476,528	10,137,863	96.8%		332,690	10,470,553	99.9%
2000		11,381,979	10,917,744	95.9%		456,822	11,374,566	99.9%
2001		12,485,788	12,132,184	97.2%		338,441	12,470,625	99.9%
2002		13,626,308	13,138,832	96.4%		464,810	13,603,642	99.8%
2003		14,852,234	14,470,933	97.4%		343,299	14,814,232	99.7%
2004		16,311,136	15,827,928	97.0%		381,129	16,209,057	99.4%
2005		17,379,982	16,828,596	96.8%		-	16,828,596	96.8%

<sup>1</sup> Tax commitment plus supplemental taxes assessed during fiscal year.

## TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type Last Ten Fiscal Years

	Governmenta	l Activities				
Fiscal	General Obligation	Capital	Total Primary	Percentage of Personal		Per
Year	Debt	Leases	Government	Income <sup>1</sup>	С	apita <sup>1</sup>
1996	18,477,010	1,707	18,478,717	10.76%	\$	1,441
1997	17,094,964	624,818	17,719,782	10.19%	\$	1,364
1998	15,719,918	503,071	16,222,989	9.11%	\$	1,220
1999	14,431,322	378,142	14,809,464	8.13%	\$	1,088
2000	14,511,676	400,113	14,911,789	4.98%	\$	1,055
2001	13,232,030	428,607	13,660,637	4.49%	\$	952
2002	14,498,884	419,344	14,918,228	4.81%	\$	1,019
2003	32,052,238	501,385	32,553,623	10.22%	\$	2,164
2004	32,902,542	534,671	33,437,213	10.43%	\$	2,208
2005	30,427,896	659,477	31,087,373	9.69%	\$	2,053

Note: Details regarding the Town's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

<sup>1</sup> See the Schedule of Demographic and Economic Statistics on page 138 for personal income and population data.

#### TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal	General Obligation	State Assessed Value of	Per
Year	Debt	<b>Property</b> <sup>1</sup>	Capita <sup>2</sup>
1996	\$ 18,477,010	3.74%	\$1,441
1997	17,094,964	3.36%	\$1,316
1998	15,719,918	2.98%	\$1,182
1999	14,431,322	2.54%	\$1,060
2000	14,511,676	2.38%	\$1,026
2001	13,232,030	2.06%	\$922
2002	14,498,884	2.02%	\$990
2003	32,052,238	3.84%	\$2,131
2004	32,902,542	3.51%	\$2,173
2005	30,427,896	2.80%	\$2,009

Note: Details regarding the Town's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

<sup>1</sup> See the Schedule of Assessed Value and State Equalized Value of Taxable Property on page 130 for property value data.

<sup>2</sup> Population data can be found in the Schedule of Demographic and Economic Statistics on page 138.

#### TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt General Obligation Bonds

As of June 30, 2005 Net general obligation Percentage Amount bonded debt applicable to applicable to Jurisdiction outstanding government government Direct: Town of Gorham \$ 30,427,896 100.00% \$ 30,427,896 Overlapping debt: **Cumberland County** 12,590,000 3.58% 451,059 Portland Water District - sewer debt, Gorham only 23,322,133 2.50% 583,017 Portland Water District - sewer shared with Windham 23,322,133 0.03% 7,064 Portland Water District - water debt 22,940,000 5.30% 1,216,899 Contingent debt: Regional Waste Systems: Resources recovery system 2,028,597 50,092,000 4.05% Material recycling facility 5,593,000 5.60% 313,208 Landfill closure (see note) 19,953,270 4.08% 814,929 \$ 188,240,432 \$ 35,842,669

Note: Regional Waste Systems' Landfill closure and postclosure costs and the municipal proporation share are as of June 30, 2004 since the June 30, 2005 figures are unavailable until their annual audit is completed.

# TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Statutory Debt Margin Information Last Ten Fiscal Years In Accordance with 30 MRSA, Section 5061 as Amended

Fiscal Year	Debt Limit	Total net debt applicable to limit	Legal Debt Margin	Total net debt applicable to limit as a percentage of debt limit
1996	\$ 74,107,500	\$ 18,477,010	\$ 55,630,490	24.93%
1997	76,290,000	17,094,964	59,195,036	22.41%
1998	79,200,000	15,719,918	63,480,082	19.85%
1999	85,147,500	14,431,322	70,716,178	16.95%
2000	91,372,500	14,511,676	76,860,824	15.88%
2001	96,570,000	13,232,030	83,337,970	13.70%
2002	107,497,500	12,031,884	95,465,616	11.19%
2003	125,280,000	32,052,238	93,227,762	25.58%
2004	140,595,000	32,902,542	107,692,458	23.40%
2005	162,840,000	30,427,896	132,412,104	18.69%

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2005									
		outstanding bonds and notes	Percent of state assessed value of \$1,085,600,000	Allowable Amount	Margin				
For school purposes	\$	25,083,919	10.00%	\$108,560,000	\$	83,476,081			
For storm or sanitary sewer purposes		661,900	7.50%	81,420,000		80,758,100			
For municipal, airport, water, and special district purposes		-	3.00%	32,568,000		32,568,000			
For all other purposes		4,682,077	7.50%	81,420,000		76,737,923			
Total	\$	30,427,896	15.00%	\$162,840,000	\$	132,412,104			

### TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Demographic and Economic Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

			Per Capita			
Fiscal		Personal	Personal	Median	School	Unemployment
Year	Population <sup>1</sup>	Income <sup>2</sup>	Income <sup>2</sup>	Age <sup>2</sup>	Enrollment <sup>3</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>
1996	12,820	\$ 171,672,620	\$ 13,391	30.9	2,444	2.80%
1997	12,990	\$ 173,949,090	13,391	30.9	2,524	2.70%
1998	13,296	\$ 178,046,736	13,391	30.9	2,566	2.30%
1999	13,610	\$ 182,251,510	13,391	30.9	2,599	2.00%
2000	14,141	\$ 299,421,534	21,174	34.3	2,625	1.90%
2001	14,354	\$ 303,931,596	21,174	34.3	2,583	2.30%
2002	14,640	\$ 309,987,360	21,174	34.3	2,633	2.50%
2003	15,041	\$ 318,478,134	21,174	34.3	2,708	2.70%
2004	15,145	\$ 320,680,230	21,174	34.3	2,760	3.10%
2005	15,145	\$ 320,680,230	21,174	34.3	2,761	3.30%

#### Data Source

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of Census

The 1996-1999 figures are based on July Census estimates, while the 2000 is based on the 2000 actual Census data, and the 2001-2004 are based on July Census estimates. The 2005 figure is the July 1, 2004 Census estimate.

<sup>2</sup> U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of Census (1990 and 2000)

<sup>3</sup> Maine Department of Education. Figures are based on April 1 enrollment data.

<sup>4</sup> Maine Department of Labor. The 1996 - 2004 figures are annual rates. The 2005 figure is The 2005 figure is based on June 2005 data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of Census.

#### TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Principal Employers Current Year and Nine Years Ago

		2005		<b>1996</b> <sup>1</sup>				
Employer	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Gorham's Labor Force	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Gorham's Labor Force		
University of Southern Maine*	601	1	6.71%	399	1	5.46%		
Town of Gorham: School/Municipal	500	2	5.58%	400	2	5.47%		
Gorham House	220	3	2.46%	200	3	2.73%		
American Tool	210	4	2.34%	190	4	2.60%		
R. J. Grondin	144	5	1.61%	180	5	2.46%		
Sebago, Inc.	112	6	1.25%					
Hannaford Brothers	109	7	1.22%					
Shaw Brothers Construction, Inc.	105	8	1.17%					
Gorham Savings Bank	89	9	0.99%					
Maine Rubber International	89	10	0.99%					
	2,179		24.32%	1,369		18.72%		

Source: Maine Department of Labor and U.S. Department of Labor

<sup>1</sup> Only top five employers information available for fiscal year 1996.

# TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Full-time Equivalent Town Government Employees by Function Last Ten Fiscal Years (1)

	Full-time Equivalent Employees as of June 30								
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
Function									
General Government	13	13	14	14	14	15	15	15	
Public Safety									
Police									
Officers	16	17	18	20	20	20	20	21	
Civilians	6	6	6	8	8	8	8	9	
Fire									
Firefighers and EMTs	5	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Civilians	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Public Works	13	15	15	15	18	18	18	18	
Recreation	11	11	11	11	12	12	15	15	
Development	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	
Total	70	73	79	83	86	87	90	92	

(1) Data unavailable for fiscal year 1996 and 1997, so only eight years of data has been presented.

#### TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Operating Indicators by Function Last Ten Fiscal Years (1)

	Fiscal Year <sup>2</sup>									
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005		
Function										
General Government										
Building permits										
Single family	82	90	96	96	137	193	86	101		
Condos	9	20	13	8	0	0	7	13		
Commerical	17	20	17	31	21	25	31	23		
Total number permits issued	782	940	1,140	1,145	n/a	n/a	1,118	1,276		
Public Safety										
Police										
Number of calls for service	n/a	8,364	8,335	8,553	12,600	16,502	17,359	18,832		
Number of physical arrests	n/a	440	318	462	521	462	349	286		
Number of summons & warnings	n/a	5,474	4,248	4,650	3,711	3,086	3,654	2,525		
Parking tickets issued	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	369	662	503		
Number of accidents investigated	n/a	578	513	588	n/a	649	658	586		
Fire										
Number of fire and rescue calls	2,352	2,779	2,537	3,000	3,000	4,719	4,904	5,028		
Public Works										
Number of roads maintained	221	229	232	233	234	247	256	261		
Lane miles of roads maintained	241.6	244.6	246.0	246.0	252.8	268.4	273.8	275.0		
Acres of public area maintained	203.8	203.8	203.8	203.8	203.8	203.8	203.8	211.3		
Acres of cemeteries maintained	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	19.6		
Recreation										
Library										
Number of items circulated	89,304	96,725	97,031	95,585	95,166	106,238	91,669	89,091		

Sources: Various town departments.

(1) Information unavailable for fiscal year 1996 and 1997, so only eight years of data has been presented.

<sup>2</sup> Information reported for each fiscal year is for prior year's activity. Therefore, the fiscal year 2005 information is for activity in 2004.

n/a = data not available

## TOWN OF GORHAM, MAINE Capital Asset Statistics by Function Last Ten Fiscal Years

					Fiscal	Year				
-	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Function										
Public Safety										
Police										
Stations	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Patrol units	9	9	10	10	13	13	13	13	13	13
Fire stations	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Public Works										
Streets (miles) <sup>1</sup>	152.5	152.5	156.5	157.2	157.7	157.7	252.8	268.4	273.8	275.0
Street lights	330	330	330	330	338	338	342	342	357	357
Traffic signals	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	11	11
Cemeteries	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Recreation										
Libraries	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Parks acreage	203.8	203.8	203.8	203.8	203.8	203.8	203.8	203.8	203.8	203.8
Parks	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Tennis courts	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Outdoor basketball court	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

Sources: Various town departments.

Note: No capital asset indicators are available for the general government function.

<sup>1</sup> In fiscal year 2002, the Public Works Department changed how it was calculating the total miles of roads in Gorham. They began computing lane miles instead of straight miles.