# CITIZEN COMPLAINT PROCEDURE



Gorham Police Department 270 Main Street Gorham, ME 04038

### Who May Complain and How

Any citizen who feels that they have knowledge of police corruption or misconduct is encouraged to use the Gorham Police Department Complaint Procedure.

A complaint may be made by contacting the police department Officer-In-Charge either in person or by phone. The officer-in-charge will provide a complaint form that will be forwarded to the office of the Sergeant who is responsible for internal investigations. Complaints may also be made directly to the Lieutenant or the Chief of Police, during normal business hours.

Every complaint, regardless of its nature, is assigned for investigation. Whenever possible, minor breaches of regulations are assigned to the supervisor of the accused officers unit since discipline is recognized as a function of command.

#### **Internal Affairs**

The function of Internal Affairs is to protect the integrity of the Gorham Police Department and its personnel, both sworn and non-sworn. It is the goal of the Citizen Complaint
Procedure that the rights of all citizens be
protected and that police officers be free to
exercise their best judgment and to initiate
action in a reasonable, lawful, impartial manner
without fear of reprisal. A proper relationship
between the police and the citizens of Gorham
fostered by trust and confidence is essential to
effective law enforcement.

This system of complaint and disciplinary procedures not only subjects officers to corrective action when behaving improperly, but also protects them from unwarranted criticism when discharging their duties properly.

## What Should Be Reported

Police behavior that should be subject to citizen complaints include:

Corruption, such as;

- > Theft
- ➤ Bribery
- > Acceptance of gratuities, etc

Misconduct, such as;

- Excessive force
- ➤ Unlawful arrest
- ➤ Harassment

These Complaints are thoroughly investigated and a report is prepared which includes sworn statements from the complainant, the accused and all witnesses.

The completed investigation report also includes a narrative summary of the events and a finding of facts as determined by sworn statements of those involved. Prior to leaving the Internal Affairs Function for disciplinary recommendation, the report is reviewed by the Sergeant for completeness and objectivity.

The report must not reflect any personal opinion but rather present an unbiased picture of the circumstances as they actually occurred. This permits the examiner to make a proper recommendation based on the investigative findings presented.

The report is then given to the Chief of Police for his evaluation. If the Chief of Police has reason to believe that there was misconduct or corruption on the part of the employee, the Chief shall request that the complaining person meet with the chief, the officer in question, and the officers union representative, as required by the Collective Bargaining Agreement.

The disposition of the complaints are classified as follows:

**UNFOUNDED** -Incident did not occur or officer not involved.

**EXONERATED** -Incident occurred but officer acted lawfully and properly.

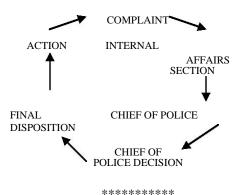
**NOT SUSTAINED** -Insufficient evidence to prove or disprove the allegation.

**SUSTAINED** -Allegation is supported by sufficient evidence.

In all cases, the officer is notified of the disposition.

There are four types of disciplinary action which can be recommended For a sustained case:

- 1) Verbal Reprimand
- 2) Written Reprimand
- 3) Suspension
- 4) Dismissal



# SUMMARY OF COMPLAINT PROCEDURES

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

- 1. Telephone the Police Department, any time, and ask for the Officer-In-Charge. Call (207) 839-5581
- 2. Come in person to the Police Department at 270 Main Street.
- 3. Present complaint to the Officer-In-Charge
- 4. Your case is then assigned for investigation and a report made to the Chief of Police.
- 5. Administrative handling of the report with resulting staff recommendations.
- 6. Final Disposition by the Chief of Police.
- 7. You are informed of departmental disposition.